

mass of Air Flow,

$$m_a = \rho_a A_a C_a$$

$$= \rho_a A_a C_{da} \sqrt{2 \Delta P_a / \rho_a}$$

$$m_a = A_a C_{da} \sqrt{2 \rho_a \Delta P_a}$$

Note \Rightarrow A more precise treatment without the assumption of
the incompressibility of air can be given by
Steady flow energy Eqⁿ.